PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION FOUNDATION
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2020





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Professional Education Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the statement of financial position as at June 30, 2020, and the statement of income and expenditure, statement of changes in accumulated fund and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Foundation as at June 30, 2020, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with approved accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) as applicable in Pakistan. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants as adopted by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (the Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Trustees are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the approved accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Trustees are responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Foundation's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs as applicable in Pakistan will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.



A. F. FERGUSON & CO., Chartered Accountants, a member firm of the PwC network

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A-F-FERGUSON&CO.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs as applicable in Pakistan, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that
 is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
 misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
 collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in
 a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Other Matter

The financial statements of the Foundation for the year ended June 30, 2019 were audited by another auditor whose audit report dated October 3, 2019 expressed an unmodified opinion thereon.

A. F. Ferguson & Co. Chartered Accountants

Karachi

Date: April 15, 2021

Name of Engagement Partner: Syed Muhammad Hasnain

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT JUNE 30, 2020

	Note	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
Non - current assets			
Property and equipment	3	2,167,188	2,032,609
Long term deposits	4	169,000	169,000
		2,336,188	2,201,609
Current assets			
Short-term investments	5	15,000,000	9,000,000
Donation receivable	6	14,991,122	1,320,795
Short term deposit		-	42,500
Accrued interest	7	224,562	416,834
Tax refunds due from Government	8	626,516	453,907
Cash and bank balances	9	22,946,230	25,714,343
		53,788,430	36,948,379
Total assets		56,124,618	39,149,988
Less: current liabilities			
Payable to universities	10	33,946,955	
Accrued expenses		339,624	227,676
		34,286,579	227,676
NET ASSETS		21,838,039	38,922,312
REPRESENTED BY:			
Accumulated fund			
Restricted funds		5,000,000	5,000,000
Un-restricted funds		16,838,039	33,922,312
		21,838,039	38,922,312

The annexed notes 1 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Trustee

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Note	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
	32,010,763	31,186,066
	17,288,719	34,469,913
	8,149,450	15,297,960
	24,373,377	32,377,488
11	1,980,452	1,190,040
416-6	83,802,761	114,521,467
12	79,331,213	76,754,259
	11,004,357	11,095,902
13	10,551,464	9,022,491
	100,887,034	96,872,652
	(17,084,273)	17,648,815
	11	32,010,763 17,288,719 8,149,450 24,373,377 11 1,980,452 83,802,761 12 79,331,213 11,004,357 13 10,551,464 100,887,034

The annexed notes 1 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Trustee

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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

		Restrict	Restricted Funds		Un-restricted Fund	
	Endowment Fund	Zakat Fund	Other Specific Fund	Sub-total	General Fund - Operation	Total
	ļ		Rupees	So.		1
Balance as at July 1, 2018			¥		21,273,497	21,273,497
Donations received during the year	5	30,918,876	29,223,236	60,142,112	*	60,142,112
Return on investments and savings accounts	í	267,190	246,677	513,867		513,867
Donations disbursed during the year	1	(31,186,066)	(29,469,913)	(60,655,979)	10	(60,655,979)
Surplus for the year ended June 30, 2019	•	*		•	17,648,815	17,648,815
Transfer to Endowment Fund	5,000,000			5,000,000	(5,000,000)	
Balance as at June 30, 2019	5,000,000			5,000,000	33,922,312	38,922,312
Donations received during the year		31,675,401	16,789,171	48,464,572	٠	48,464,572
Return on investments and savings accounts		335,362	499,548	834,910		834,910
Donations disbursed during the year		(32,010,763)	(17,288,719)	(49,299,482)	10	(49,299,482)
Deficit for the year ended June 30, 2020		٠		•	(17,084,273)	(17,084,273)
Balance as at June 30, 2020	5,000,000			9,000,000	16,838,039	21,838,039

The annexed notes 1 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.



STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Note	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
(Deficit) / surplus as per income and expenditure account Adjustment for non-cash charges and other items:		(17,084,273)	17,648,815
Depreciation		393,561	311,439
Return on Certificate of Investment		(1,407,009)	(934,858)
Return on savings accounts		(1,408,353)	(769,049)
		(2,421,801)	(1,392,468)
(Deficit) / surplus before working capital changes		(19,506,074)	16,256,347
EFFECT ON CASH FLOWS DUE TO WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES			
(Increase) / decrease in current assets			
Donation receivable		(13,670,327)	8,814,115
Short term deposit		42,500	(42,500)
Tax deducted at source		(172,609)	(96,745)
		(13,800,436)	8,674,870
ncrease in current liabilities			
Other payables		34,058,902	118,047
Net cash generated from operating activities		752,392	25,049,264
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Capital expenditure		(528,140)	(294,262)
Placement in Certificate of Investment		(15,000,000)	(4,000,000)
Maturity of Certificate of Investment		9,000,000	7,000,000
Return on Certificate of Investment		1,491,625	812,301
Return received on saving accounts		1,516,010	712,396
Net cash (utilised in) / generated from investing activities		(3,520,505)	4,230,435
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents		(2,768,113)	29,279,699
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		30,714,343	1,434,644
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	14	27,946,230	30,714,343

The annexed notes 1 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Trustee

NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

THE FOUNDATION AND ITS OPERATIONS

The Professional Education Foundation (the Foundation) is a charitable trust formed under a Trust Deed dated January 22, 2009.

The primary objective of the Foundation is to financially support underprivileged students for their professional education by sponsoring such students through donations and zakat for their bachelor degree programs.

The registered address of the Foundation is located at 3rd floor, plot no. 48-C, 1st Commercial Lane, Bukhari Commercial, Khayaban-e-Bukhari, Phase VI, DHA, Karachi.

The names of the members of the Board of Trustees of the Foundation are as follows:

S. No. Name of Trustee

- Hafiz ul Hag Siddigi
- Mohammad Abdul Aleem
- Dr. Saad Khalid Niaz
- Mohammad Faroog Faroogi
- Tariq Kirmani
- Ashraf Adamjee

1.1 IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The events surrounding the COVID-19 pandemic (the virus) continue to evolve and impact global markets. The spread of the virus has resulted in authorities implementing numerous measures to try to contain the virus, such as travel bans and restrictions, quarantines, shelter-in-place orders and shutdowns. The Foundation was also affected due to the pandemic and there is a decline in zakat and general donations received by the Foundation during the last quarter of the year.

Apart from the above, there is no material impact of COVID-19 on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities or items of income and expenses as required under the relevant accounting and reporting standards.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented.



2.1 Basis of preparation

2.1.1 Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting and reporting standards as applicable in Pakistan. The approved accounting and reporting standards applicable in Pakistan comprise of:

- International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium-sized Entities (IFRS for SMEs) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) as adopted in Pakistan by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP); and
- Accounting Standards for Not for Profit Organisations (Accounting Standards for NPOs) issued by ICAP.

2.1.2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the above requirements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Foundation's accounting policies. Management believes that there are no such matters involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

There have been no critical estimates and judgements made by the Foundation's management in applying the accounting policies that would have significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

2.2 Accounting convention

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

2.3 Property and equipment

These are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Depreciation is charged using the diminishing balance method in accordance with the rates specified in note 3 to the financial statements after taking into account the residual value, if any.

Depreciation on acquisition is charged from the month of addition whereas no depreciation is charged in the month of disposal.

Gains and losses on disposals of property and equipment, if any, are included in statement of income and expenditure.

Major renewals and improvements are capitalised and the assets so replaced, if any, are retired. Normal repairs and maintenance are charged to income and expenditure account as and when incurred.



2.4 Investments

2.4.1 - at amortised cost

These represent investments with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturity where the Foundation has positive intent and ability to hold such investments to maturity.

These are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction cost, and subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method approximating to the fair value.

2.4.2 - at fair value

These are initially recognised at fair value and transaction costs are included in income currently and are subsequently recognised at fair value. Gain and losses arising from changes in fair value are included in income in the period in which these arise.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the investments has expired or has been transferred and the Foundation has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards associated with the ownership.

Gains and losses on disposal of investments are included in income currently.

2.5 Revenue recognition

 Income from donations are recognised on received or receivable basis. However where donation is receivable, it is recognised when there is reasonable assurance that it will be received.

Income from donation is classified as either restricted or un-restricted income. Restricted income pertains to specific projects being undertaken by the Foundation and is initially credited to the restricted fund. It is subsequently transferred on a systematic basis to statement of income and expenditure when expenses related to these specific projects are being incurred. Whereas unrestricted income is recognised directly to statement of income and expenditure.

- Return on investments is recognised on accrual basis.
- Return on bank deposits is recognised on accrual basis.

2.6 Expense recognition

Disbursements of donation are recognised in the statement of income and expenditure during the period in which they are incurred. Other general administrative expenses pertaining to administration and running the Foundation are recognised on accrual basis.

7

2.7 Accrued and other liabilities

Accrued and other liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

2.8 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Fund has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate of the amount can be made. Provisions are reviewed at each statement of financial position date and adjusted to reflect current best estimate.

2.9 Taxation

The Foundation is eligible for 100% tax credit under section 100C of Income Tax Ordinance, 2001.

2.10 Foreign currency translation

The financial statements are presented in Pak Rupee, which is the Foundation's functional and presentation currency.

Foreign currency transactions are recorded into Pak Rupee using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transactions.

2.11 Accumulated fund

The accumulated fund of the Foundation consists of an un-restricted fund and various restricted funds.

2.11.1 Restricted fund

Restricted funds are established by the Board of Trustees for disbursement to specific universities. Donations received or receivable (when there is reasonable assurance that the donation will be received) for these projects are recognised initially in these funds and are transferred to statement of income and expenditure when costs associated with these projects are being incurred. On completion of these projects, surplus, if any, may be transferred into the un-restricted fund at the discretion of the board of trustees. Foundation has following restricted funds:

Endowment Fund: Fund kept to earn income for disbursement to

universities

Zakat Fund: For disbursement to specified universities.

Donation Fund: For disbursement to specified universities.

71

2.11.2 Un-restricted fund

The un-restricted fund is equivalent to the Foundation's own capital and is used for meeting the regular expenses of the Foundation. Surplus, if any, for the year in the statement of income and expenditure and surplus, if any, remaining in restricted funds on completion of specific projects may be transferred into this fund at the discretion of the Board of Trustees.

2.12 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are carried in the statement of financial position at cost. For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise of cash in hand and balances with banks on current and savings accounts and short-term investments maturing within three months of the date of acquisition.

3. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

	Computer equipment	Furniture and fixtures	Office equipment	Total
	•	Rup	oees	•
Year ended June 30, 2020				
Opening net book amount	322,037	1,141,663	568,909	2,032,609
Additions	193,060	136,127	198,953	528,140
Depreciation charge for the year	(128,429)	(113,614)	(151,518)	(393,561)
Closing net book amount	386,668	1,164,176	616,344	2,167,188
At June 30, 2020				
Cost	850,095	1,744,492	1,185,899	3,780,486
Accumulated depreciation	(463,427)	(580,316)	(569,555)	(1,613,298)
Net book value	386,668	1,164,176	616,344	2,167,188
Closing net book value (NBV) Year ended June 30, 2019				
Opening net book value (NBV)	186,272	1,189,619	673,895	2,049,786
Additions	215,602	78,660	- 4	294,262
Depreciation charge for the year	(79,837)	(126,616)	(104,986)	(311,439)
Closing net book value	322,037	1,141,663	568,909	2,032,609
At July 01, 2019				
Cost	657,035	1,608,365	986,946	3,252,346
Accumulated depreciation	(334,998)	(466,702)	(418,037)	(1,219,737)
Net book value	322,037	1,141,663	568,909	2,032,609
Rate of depreciation	30%	10%	15%	

		2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
4.	LONG TERM DEPOSITS		
	Deposit against rented premises	150,000	150,000
	Others	19,000	19,000
		169,000	169,000
5.	SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS		
	Certificate of Islamic Investment - note 5.1	15,000,000	9,000,000

5.1 These investments will mature in 2021 and bear profits at rates ranging between 4.73% to 9.07% (2019: 8.45% to 9.69%) payable annually.

6. DONATION RECEIVABLE

This includes donation receivable from the The i-Care Foundation amounting to Rs.11,441,936 (2019: Nil) for disbursements to universities.

ACCRUED INTEREST

This represents profit receivable on certificates of investments and savings accounts.

8. TAX REFUNDS DUE FROM GOVERNMENT

This represents either tax deducted at source on profit on certificates of investments and profit on savings accounts or advance tax paid by the Foundation as required under the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001 at the time of making certain payments.

9.	CASH AND BANK BALANCES	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
	Balance with banks in savings accounts - donation accounts	5,458,437	25,525,131
	- zakat accounts	17,484,232	173,299
	Cash in hand	3,561	15,913
		22,946,230	25,714,343

9.1 Profit on savings accounts was at the rates ranging from 3.25% to 6.30% per annum (2019: 5.1% to 6.26% per annum).



10. PAYABLE TO UNIVERSITIES

The amount pertains to payable in respect of university fees of students.

11.	DETURN ON INVESTMENTS AND	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
	RETURN ON INVESTMENTS AND SAVINGS ACCOUNTS		
	Return on Certificates of Investment	907,461	688,181
	Return on savings accounts	1,072,991	501,859
		1,980,452	1,190,040
11.1	This represents return on investments made of	out of unrestricted fund ba	lance,
		2020	2019
		Rupees	Rupees
12.	DISBURSEMENTS TO UNIVERSITIES		
	Out of:		
	Restricted funds	49,299,482	60,655,979
	Unrestricted fund	30,031,731	16,098,280
		79,331,213	76,754,259
13.	GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
	Salaries	4,671,371	4,633,244
	Rent	2,254,725	2,029,500
	Utilities	210,824	278,120
	Conveyance and travelling	793,373	281,493
	Repair and maintenance	157,106	171,605
	Auditors' remuneration - note 13,1	40,000	35,000
	Software expense	1	444,444
	Legal and professional charges	43,050	5,600
	Branding development	1,674,075	425,796
	Printing and stationery	53,225	38,561
	Depreciation	393,561	311,439
	Postage and communication	212,681	194,190
	Bank charges	1,130	4,045
	Others	46,343	169,454

10,551,464

9,022,491

13.1	AUDITORS' REMUNERATION	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
	Audit fee	35,000	35,000
	Out-of-pocket expenses	5,000	•
		40,000	35,000
14.	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	Cash and bank balances - note 9	22,946,230	25,714,343
	Short-term investment - note 5	5,000,000	5,000,000
		27,946,230	30,714,343
15.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS		
	Financial assets measured at amortised cost	53,330,914	36,663,472
	Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost		
	amortiscu cost	34,286,579	227,676

16. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The related parties comprise of entities under common control / directorship, non profit organisations where Trustees of the Foundation hold governance positions and key management personnel. Significant transactions with related parties are as follows:

Relationship	Nature of transactions	2020 Rupees	2019 Rupees
Trustees & Organisations where Trustees are	•		
Trustees / Directors	Donations received	15,500,000	16,402,000
Professional Education			
Foundation UK	Donations received	14,372,201	4,950,578
Professional Education			
Foundation US	Donation receivable		520,795

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16.1 The Foundation entered into agreements with Professional Education Foundation United Kingdom (herein referred to as PEF UK) on May 9, 2019, and Professional Education Foundation USA (herin referred to as PEF US) on September 11, 2020. Under these agreements, PEF UK and PEF US agreed to act as an intermediary between the donor and the Foundation being responsible for monitoring and administrating grants. The Foundation on the other hand is responsible for coordinating with interested donors, arranging collection of cheques, ensuring that all donations are spent for charitable purposes and reporting to PEF UK and PEF US regarding utilisation of donations to charities.

17. CORRESPONDING FIGURES

Following reclassifications have been made for better presentation and comparison:

Reclassification from component	Reclassification to	
Component	component	Rupees
Statement of financial position		
Advances and deposit	Long term deposits	169,000
Advances and deposit	Tax refunds due from Government	453,907
Donation receivable	Accrued interest	416,834
Statement of income and expendit	lure	
General donations	Specific donations	34,469,913
Statement of changes in Accumulated Fund		
Donations received during the	Donations received during the	
year - General Fund Operation	year - Other Specific Fund	29,223,236
Investment income for the year	Investment income for the year	
- General Fund Operation	- Other Specific Fund	246,677
Donations received during the	Investment income for the year	WEIGHERE
year - Zakat Fund	- Zakat Fund	267,190
Donations disbursed during the	Surplus for the year- General	
year- Zakat Fund	Fund Operation	10,400,076
Zakat Fund*	General Fund - Operation	(25,167,254)
10.1 (22) 96 10.00 00 Accepts 2-1-		

The negative balance in the Zakat Fund as at July 1, 2018 has been adjusted against the balance in General Fund - Operation.

SUBSEQUENT EVENT

The Foundation is established under the Trust Act, 1882 which is now repealed and superceded by The Sindh Trusts Act, 2020 promulgated on September 22, 2020. The Trustees are in the process of assessing the impact of the promulgation of The Sindh Trusts Act, 2020 on the Foundation's activities and daily operations.

DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUE

These financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Trustees on 1 3 APR 2021 ·